Introduction

- Holding a non-immigrant F-1 (Student) visa means you are classified and authorized to be in the United States for **the principal purpose of pursuing a full course of study as a degree-seeking student** in an academic or educational institution which issued you a SEVIS Form I-20 and where you are expected to enroll on a full-time basis. There are sections of federal law and regulations that define what F-1 students can and cannot do while in the U.S. Under such law and regulations, **employment is highly regulated and very limited.**

- “Employment” is defined under federal regulations as a rendering of services either on a part-time basis or full-time basis for financial compensation or educational/learning compensation (academic benefits or practical experience). **Employment — on-campus or off-campus, paid or unpaid — should be authorized in writing either by ISSS or by U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS), a branch of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS).** Employment is a “benefit” and available only to students who maintain valid F-1 status prior to the application and through the duration of authorized employment.

- All application requirements and procedures are subject to change depending on federal rules and regulations, related University rules and ISSS policies. All employment authorization other than on-campus employment is made on an **appointment basis only.** Students must bring a complete application packet at the time of appointment with an ISSS advisor. If the application is incomplete, the student will be required to reschedule the appointment.

- **Employment applications are NOT considered “emergency” situations. Students MUST plan accordingly!**
Maintaining Valid F-1 Status

Under F-1 status, you are subject to immigration law and regulations. It is your responsibility to know and abide by the law in order to maintain valid and legal status throughout the duration of your stay in the U.S.

Your eligibility for any employment option depends on you remaining in valid status.
Maintaining Valid F-1 Status

To Maintain your valid F-1 status you MUST:

• Possess an FIU SEVIS I-20 duly processed by travel and reentry OR processed through ISSS for an immigration School Transfer.

• Possess a machine-readable passport that is valid at all times (at least 6 months into the future).

• Maintain full-time enrollment at FIU each Fall and Spring semesters and, if applicable, during Summer term. Undergraduates (UG) must enroll for at least 12 credits and Graduate (G) students must enroll for at least 9 graduate-level credits. Only ONE online course will be counted towards full-time enrollment.

Students admitted Summer A/C terms: UG - at least 12 credits
G - at least 6 graduate-level credits

Students admitted Summer B term: UG - at least 6 credits
G - at least 6 graduate-level credits

*Students graduating in Summer (August) MUST register at FIU during that term.

• Maintain good academic standing and "make normal progress towards completing degree". Undergraduate students should maintain at least a 2.000 cumulative GPA and graduate students should maintain at least a 3.000 cumulative GPA.

• Report to ISSS any legal changes to your name OR any change of address within 10 days of the change. For name change, provide ISSS with legal documents such as a passport to request a new I-20 with the new name. To update changes in your address, log in to your Panthersoft account and make the appropriate changes to your Home address.
Maintaining Valid F-1 Status

- File for a program extension in a timely manner if you need more time beyond the original completion date of your program (see item #5 of your I-20). An extension must be completed within the 120 days BEFORE the original completion date.

- Limit on-campus employment to a total of 20 hours per week during Fall and Spring semesters and for full-time work during summer and holidays.

- Obtain required authorization before engaging in any off-campus employment whether employment is paid or unpaid. Unauthorized employment is a deportable offense under the law.

- Meet with an ISSS Advisor as soon as you fall out-of-status for appropriate advising.

- Comply with federal tax filing requirements by applicable deadlines (refer to www.irs.gov).

For further clarification about requirements above or if you have failed to comply with any of the above, make an appointment with an ISSS advisor. At the appointment, bring all your original immigration documents: FIU SEVIS I-20, passport, and Form I-94. You may also come in on scheduled “Walk-In Wednesdays”.
SOCIAL SECURITY AND INCOME TAXES:
Income earnings in the U.S. may be subject to Social Security taxes and federal taxes. State and local taxes may also apply depending on where you are working.

By federal law, all F-1 students must file income tax returns each year with the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). Tax filing deadline is April 15th.

Being that U.S. tax laws and tax treaties are very complex and change often, ISSS advisors cannot provide students with tax advice or assistance. Students are encouraged to consult with Certified Public Accountants (CPAs) that specialize in non-resident tax or attend an IRS Non-Resident Tax Workshop offered by ISSS each Spring semester.
Types of F-1 Employment

International students maintaining valid F-1 status are immediately eligible to work on-campus (with certain restrictions). All work off-campus must be authorized either by ISSS or U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services. These require the issuance of a new I-20.

In the next sections you will learn about:

• On Campus Employment
• Off Campus Employment due to severe Economic Hardship
• Practical Training (CPT and OPT)
On-campus employment is a benefit available to all students maintaining valid F1 status. It is not necessary to obtain special work authorization from USCIS to work on-campus; however, you must obtain an **ON-CAMPUS EMPLOYMENT CERTIFICATION** signed by an ISSS advisor to submit to Human Resources.

You should also take note of the strict definition of “on-campus employment” per immigration regulations. On-campus employment means employment performed on school premises (MMC or BBC) that provides service to the students or to a University department or unit.
On-Campus Employment

Employment by University:
Includes employment in any administrative department, academic department, support service office, library, computer, technical or science labs, housing or other University unit. Payment received must be in the form of an FIU paycheck.

Caution: Certain research work may not qualify as on-campus work (i.e. work performed off FIU premises or work with no direct affiliation with FIU).

Other Employment on School Premises:
Includes employment with commercial firms contracted by the University to provide services directly to students and the University population (e.g. cafeteria or bookstore).

Caution: Work for a construction company erecting a building on school premises does not qualify as on-campus employment.

On-campus employment during Fall and Spring semesters is limited to 20 hours per week.

Full-time work is allowed only during the following:

• December break
• Summer term
• Spring break
ON-CAMPUS EMPLOYMENT CERTIFICATION:
Follow the steps below to obtain an ISSS On-campus Employment Certification:

• Find a job on-campus that meets the previous page definition.

• Once hired for the job, complete an ISSS Document Request Form to request the On-campus Employment Certification. Should you also need a Social Security letter, you must submit a letter/memo from the department/office that hired you with a completed Document Request Form (A sample Social Security letter is available at ISSS and on the ISSS website).

• Make sure that ISSS has copies of your required documents (SEVIS I-20, valid passport, F-1 visa and Form I-94). You may bring these documents with you at the time you submit your request.

• ISSS will review your immigration and academic records and if you are confirmed to be in valid F-1 status, the certification will be issued. It takes at least 4 - 5 business days to process your request (longer during peak times). Pick-up the On-campus Employment Certification from ISSS and submit it with your complete Sign-On packet to Human Resources or the appropriate personnel handling hiring and sign-on in the department/office where you will be working.